

RvZxq bwiZ chiŋj vPbv tdvi vg 2003

MŋgxY A_ŋwiZ

Uv`r tclŋmP`m`m`e,`

mfvciZ

Rbve AvevAvntg` Ave`j vn

Mtel Yv cwi Pvj K, eivj vŋ`k Dbqob Mtel Yv cŋZŋvb

hŋŋmfvciZ

W. KvRx kvnveji`b

gnv cwi Pvj K, eivj vŋ`k Dbqob Mtel Yv cŋZŋvb

m`m`mPe

Aa`vcK Gg. Gg. AvKvk

A_ŋwiZ veFvM, XvKv vekje`vj q

m`m`e,`

Rbve Ave`j gŋŋ` tPŋajx
vbeŋx cwi Pvj K, e`vK Ges
MYcRvZŋ eivj vŋ`k i mŋteK
ZĒyeavqK miKvŋi i (2001) Dcŋ`ŋv

W. G.Gg. Gg. kIKZ Avj x
mŋteK Kul mPe

Rbve tgv. kvclDvii`b
Dcŋ`ŋv , XvKv AvnQvobqv vqkb
Ges mŋteK mPe, agŋelqK gŋŋvj q

Aa`vcK Av.gy gŋŋvŋg nŋmBb
cwi Pvj K, Mtel Yv veFvM, e`vK

W. g. Avmv`ŋvvgvb
Mtel Yv cwi Pvj K
eivj vŋ`k Dbqob Mtel Yv cŋZŋvb

Aa`vcK gyAv. mvĒvi gŋj
Kul A_ŋwiZ veFvM
eivj vŋ`k Kul vekje`vj q

W. i`vk`vb Bmj vg i ngvb
Mtel Yv cwi Pvj K
eivj vŋ`k Dbqob Mtel Yv cŋZŋvb

W. Gg. nvmbvj vn
Kul Dŋ`vM veŋkIĀ
BvŋtctŋU b`vkbvj Kbmj ŋU

W. tnvŋmb vRj j i ngvb
vmbq i vi mvPŋdŋj v
eivj vŋ`k Dbqob Mtel Yv cŋZŋvb

W. Rvniŋxi Avj g Lvb
m`m`cwi Pvj K
Kul A_ŋwiZ I MŋgxY mgvR veĀvb
eivj vŋ`k Kul Mtel Yv KvDvŋj

vgtmm Ljx Kvei
mgŋŋKvi x, vŋŋRi v Kvi

Rbve Ave`j Kvŋ`i
vbeŋx cwi Pvj K, mgZv

Rbve vgrvbj i ngvb tPŋajx
vbeŋx cwi Pvj K
Gŋmvmŋqkb di j`vŋ vi dgŋGŋ ŋWŋŋj cg`vŋU

W. DĒg Kŋvi t`e
vi mvPŋdŋj v
ŋmŋv di cvj vŋ Wvqj M (vŋvŋW)

Mögy A_ÖxiZ

1.0 cUfvg

msm` wbePb 2001 Gi c0° vj wmwvW-i Df` vM weifboet¶¶fÎ bxiZ ci vgc°c0 vbi Rb` th 16wU Uv` t dvm°MwZ ntqUj Zb#a` 00KwL LvZi tUKmB cE¶x I cj x Dbqbo Ges 00fvg cKvmb0 msµvš-Uv` dvm°Uj Ab`Zg| weifboe` v` fmsikó tMvöx Ges mKxj mgv¶Ri mv¶_ wbeo chfj vPbv gva`tg Rj vB 2001-G Uv` dvm°P wi tcvU°c0`Z nq Ges GiU AvM÷ 2001 G GKwU RvZxq msj vtc AvbpbKfite Dc`vcb Kiv nq| D³ msj vtc Dcw`Z wQj b ZÉpavqK mi Kv¶i i KwL LvZi `wqZc0B Dc`v` óv | mKxj mgv¶Ri cZ`vkv nt`Q Uv` dvm°KZK c0 É mpcwi kgvj v ev` evqtb we Gb wc tbZZyaxb eZgvb mi Kvi e`e`v MÖY Kite|

c0ZwU Uv` t dvm°P c0Zte` b chfj vPbv Rb` bMwi K Uv` dvm°BtZvgta` cpMwZ ntqUj weMZ `ß eQti GB bxiZ mst¶cmg¶ni ci vgc¶fj x mi Kv¶i i bxiZ wba¶Yx chfj KZUKyc0Zdij Z ntqU ev nqwb, bv ntq `vKj Zvi Kvi Y wK, tKv_vq mgm`v nt`Q, eZgvtb wK Kiv c0qvRb, t` kxq I Avš-RwZK cwi gE`j Ki Yxqmg¶ wK wK BZ`w` weL tq Avj vPbv I chfj vPbv c0qvRbxqZv Dcj wä Kti eZgvb bxiZ chfj vPbv Df` vM MÖY Kiv ntqUj|

2003 mv¶j cpMwZ Mögy A_ÖxiZ weL qK Uv` dvm°P `wqZ; nt`Q t

- 2001 mv¶j `Zwi KZ wi tcvU°Gi weL qe` Ges ¶lgZvmb `j mgn Ges c0vb we¶ivax `tj i wbePbx BktZnvti i Zj bv Kiv|
- mgmvgwqK MwZaviv Ges P`v¶j ¶Ai tcv¶¶Z mi KwL n`Z¶¶tci bZb t¶¶f` wj wPvyZ Kiv|
- KwL t¶¶f` Ae`vnZ Dbq¶bi Rb` Uv` dvm°c0YxZ mpcwi kgvj v Ges wbePbx BktZnvti Dwj wLZ bxiZmg¶ni ev` evq¶bi gv¶v wba¶Y|

we¶kl Á c0YxZ 00KwL LvZi tUKmB cE¶x I cj x Dbqbo kxL R wi tcvU°¶¶fÎ wfvEK bxiZMZ mpcwi k I ev`e Kgm¶xi K_v DÍ vcb Kiv ntqUj hvi AwKvskB wQj `f I ga` tgqvw` | wi tcvU°D¶j L Kiv ntqUj th, wKQy wKQy mpcwi k ev` evq¶bi Rb` cuP eQi mgq ht_ó bv ntj I mpcwi kgvj vi en`vsk ev` evq¶bi `w0¶KvY t_¶K, cuP eQi tgqvt` GKwU mš¶H RbK chfj wbtq hvl qv mæe|

Avj vP` c0Zte` tb eZgvtb ¶lgZvmb Pvi` j xq HK`tRv¶Ui wbePbx BktZnvti 00KwL 0 msµvš-c0K-wbePbx bxiZ mst¶¶tci m¶½ Uv` dvm°P mpcwi kmg¶ni wK wK mv`k` I %emv`k` wQj Zv h_vh` D¶j LceR D³ bxiZ mst¶¶tci ewY mpcwi kgvj v KZUKz ev`ewiqZ ntqU ev nqwb Zv Z¶j aiv ntqUj| ZvQvov eZgvb msm¶` c0vb we¶ivax`tj i wbePbx BktZnvi wLi mv¶_ Uv` t dvm°P mpcwi kgvj vi mv`k` Ges `emv`k` I GLv¶b Z¶j aiv ntqUj|

- j vMmB qiz tpm chij i tqt Aeva Avg`vmb bwiZ Ae`vnZ ivLtz nte| cvkvcvk `vbxq chiq tmP hsjk `Zwi I wecYb DrmvinZ Kivi jqt` KuPvgvj Avg`vmb, i e I Ki ths`KxKiY mgxPxb nte|
- tmtPi Rb` th mKj AAjt Mfxi bj Ke Pvj yivLv cqvRb, tmme RvqMvq tmtPi KgvU Gwi qv h`ym`e ep` I cwbi AcPqitvta DbZ e`e`vcbv wvDZ Kiv`iKvi | thLvtb AMfxi bj Ke Pvj vtbv m`e bq, tmLvtb tmP KvR Mfxi bj Ke e`envti i weq wetePbvq ivLtz nte| f-Dcwi` cwbi e`envi evovtvi jqt` vjv, tWvev, wej I Ab`vb` Rj vavi mgfni Mfxi Zv ep` Kti el`I epoi cwmb msi qtyi e`e`v wbtZ nte| G jqt` miKvi, Gb.wR.I I mjevtfvMx Pvlx`i mgstq w`-`j xq Asuk`wi Zgj K e`e`vi cPj b Kiv thtz cvti | Drcv`b tgsmtg tmP Gj vKv`uj tz AMwaKvti i wfvEtZ we`jr I wWtRj mieivn Kitz nte|
- tgsj` exR I wfvE` exR Drcv`b miKwi LvZB Ae`vnZ ivLtz nte| exR cZ`qb GtRyx D`weZ extRi gvb wvDZ Kite| t`tki `v`msi qtyi Rb` t`kx extRi Rvtzi Dci AvBbMZ AwKvi cZ`ovi Rb` *AwU tFivBUU ivBUO* AvBb Pvj yKitz nte| cvkvcvk qmZKi *AwU tFivBUU* AvMgb tivta *AwU tKvqti>UvBb G`v±0`* pfvte KvRi Kitz nte|
- cZ`w K.I.tKi Lvgvti AvqZb, m`u` I km` web`vti wfvEtZ mtePP FY mxgv wbaY Kti tmuWU KvW`qvi e`e`v Kiv cqvRb thb H KvW`wLtg K.I.K H eoti i th tKvb mgq D³ mxgvi gta` FY MhY I cwitkva Kitz cvtib|

3. dmtj i b`vh` `vg wvDZKiY

- Kwl gsjvj tqi Avl Zvq *Okm`*, `vg FYO`bvtg th cKiw AvtQ Zvi AwfAZv KvR j vMtq dmj I Vvi gl mfg K.I.K thb Kg`vtg dmj wevtqi cwitZ`km` `vgRvZ Kti FY/bM` A`MhY Kitz cvti Ges cti `vg Potj H cY` wev Kti ewk mwfPvRfn FY cwitkva Kti ewk DDE` wtr msMh Kitz cvti Zvi e`e`v Kitz nte|
- cPbkj cY`, kvK-mwâ, dj, Avj y gvQ, gvsm, wVg BZ`w` `vbxqfvte msMh, cMqvRvZ, msi qty I evRvi RvZKiTYi tbUI qvK`Mto Zj tz nte|
- dmj ewfZ LvZ (thgbt nvm-gj Mx, grm`, Mew` ci, `p, wVg, gvsm BZ`w`) Gi Dbq`bi Rb` msi qty, cMqvRvZKiY I evRvi RvZKiTYi Rb` cqvRbxq tbUI qvK`Zwi Kitz nte|

4. j vMmB chij i D`teb I gw chiq m`c`mvi Y

- t`tki Kwl wkvvtK gvbm`SZ Kitz nte thb Kwl wkvvqZb`uj evsjv`tki Kwl m`umvi Y I Dbq`bi m`e e`enwi Kfvte I cZ`qfvte RwoZ `vKtz m`lg nq| Kwl LvZ evtqvUKtbvj Rx cqvMti Rb` cqvRbxq wkvv I MtelYv AeKvVtgv m`o Kitz nte| wevfbedmtj i Rvg`vRg msMh I msi qtyi Rb` GKwU tK`xq exR e`vsK `vcb Kitz nte|

- gvUj i "Re c`v`e#x i Rb" meR mvi , tMvei , dmtj i Aewkóvsk I GfRvj vi e`envi e#x Ki#Z nte| cvkvcwK Rwg#Z mjlg mvi e`envti K.l.K#K c#k#jZ I D#x Ki#Z nte|
- Rxe %ewP# msi #j#Yi j #j# ebn#tj i wKQyGj vKv m#bw #fvte wPwyZ K#i wewfbaebR ci -cwl AvBbMZfvti msi #j#Yi e`v M#Y Ki#Z nte|

5. fvgms`vi I eM#s`vi

- `QZvi mt# Ges #wUnxbfvte 1984 mtj i fvgms`vi AwB#vY weavbmg# Kvh#i Kiv `i Kvi | 1984 mtj c#xZ Dwj wLZ weavb`vj i ev`evq#bi mgq eZ#vb cwi ewZ# cwi w`wZi K`v Avgv# i #K Aek`B we#Pbvq w#tZ nte|

6. grm` I ci`m#u` Lv#Zi Db#b

- t`tki tfZ#iB tgvM-gjMxi #cti#U ÷K# m#o, ev`Pv Drcv`b I Lv` Drcv`#bi Rb` e`v`Zwi Ki#Z nte|
- `a, wWg, grm`, BZ`w# wbcwgZfvte msM#, msi #j#Y, c#pqrRvZKiY I evRvi RvZKi#Yi Rb` c#qRbxq tbUl qvK#Zwi Ki#Z nte|
- M#g ch#q Lvgti i ci` I num-gj Mx wPwKrmvi tmev tRvi`vi Ki#Z nte|
- GjvKwfwEK Afq Avk#gi m#o K#i gy# Rj vktq gv#Qi Drcv`b e#x i e`v` Ki#Z nte| Zte GKBm#t# kx I we# kx gvQ Pvl Kivi t#j# tLqvj ivL#Z nte thb we# kx iv#m gvQ t`kx gvQ tL#q bv td#j |
- RvUKv Bwj k AvniY wbw# AvBbwU K#vi fvte c#qM Ki#Z nte|
- Db#Z, AvaybK Drcv`b ch#y# m#cnviY I gv#Qi tcvbv mieivn wbw#Z K#i ex Rj vktq gv#Qi Drcv`b e#x Ki#Z nte|
- gvQ c#pqrRvZKiY wkt#i weKvk, #YMZ gv# wbw#ZKiY Ges h_vh_ cwi enY I evRvi e`v` M#o tZvj vi j #j# D#`v#v#` i Kwvi Mwi I we#tqM mnvqZv w`tZ nte|

7. Kw# wfvEK wkt#i i weKvk

- e`w# Lv#Z AvaybK en`vqZb Kw# -e`emv (Agri business) `vct#bi Rb` c#qRbxq Aw#R I Kwvi Mwi mnvqZv w`tZ nte| Gme mnv#h`i j #j# nte mviv t`tk Kw# ct#Yi c#pqrRvZKiY, c`v#KwRs Ges msi #j#Yi GKwU en# tbUl qvK#Zwi Kiv|
- we#kl we#kl Kw# ct#Yi Rb` (thgb Avg, wPsw gvQ, tcviv, Kjv, i RbxM#v, BZ`w#) we#kl we#kl GjvKv#K wPwyZ K#i tmLv#b we#kl #Drcv`b-GjvKv# (Production zone) M#o Zj#Z nte| Gme `Z cPbkj cY` i Bwbi Rb` evsjv#k wegv#b Kv#M#t#bi c#j#b Ki#Z nte|

- Kwl wfvĒK wkí i cY'i gvb wqšY Ges tfr³vi wivcĒv wvōZ Kivi Rb" Dch³ cix³v I cĒ"vqb e"v Mto Zj tZ nte|
- Kwl wfvĒK wkí tK DrmwnZ Kivi Rb" cō_wgKfvte wv"θ mgtqi Rb" Avg`vwb cōZthvMx `ē`uj i Avg`vwb wv"rmwnZ Ki tZ nte|

2.0 bZb miKvfi i Kwl bwxZ

2.1 weGbwci wbePbx BktZnvi

weGbwci wbePbx BktZnvi Lv`" "qsm³úYZv ARθ, MōgxY Rbm³Yi A_θwZK Ae"vi Dbq³b Ges Kwl LvZi Drcv`bkxj Zvi e³x i Rb" wvæwj wLZ Kvhp³tgi K_v e"3 Kiv nq|

- Kwl DcKiYmg³ h_v, mvi, DbZ exR, tmPhš_i KxUv³kK, BZ"v i mieivn Ges b"vh"gj" wvōZ Kiv nte| "vbxqfvte Kwl DcKiY Drcv`tbi Dci`"Zit`qv nte| tmP e"v DbZ I mnRj f" Kiv nte|
- Kwl cY'i Dch³ gj" wvōZ Kti K.I.Kt` i "f_θmsi³v³ Kiv nte|
- Kwl LvZ AvajbK ch³ cōqvM I e"envi i Rb" K.I.Kt` i wkv³ Kti tZjvi e"v tbqv nte| G e"vq e"vcK Kwl wkv³ I m³c³vi Y Kg³ Ašf³ vKte|
- Kwl LvZ Awak wvbtqv³Mi e"v tbqv nte| MōgxY Rbm³v³Yi I Df`v³v³ i Rb" mnR ktZ³ m³ I Awak nvi e"vsK F³Yi e"v Kiv nte|
- GKw RvZxq cvwb m³ú` e"vcbv wmt`g Mto Ztj tbs-cwi enY I grm" m³ú` i cē³x tZ e"vNvZ m³ó bv Kti Kwl Dbq³tbi Rb" DbZ tmP e"v Pvj yKiv nte|
- num-gj wM, ci cvj b Ges grm" P³v³l Drm³ cō v³tbi j t³l DbZ ch³ i e"envi m³c³wi Z Kiv nte| MōgxY A_θwZ tK Avi I teMevb I gReyZ Kivi j t³l Kwl wfvĒK wkí "vctbi Rb" mKj m³nv³ (FY, Kw³ Mwi mn³thvM³Zv I cōk³Y) cō v³tbi e"v Kiv nte|
- f³gi`YMZgvb Ges Lv`"km" Drcv`tbi cōqvRbxqZv I K.I.Ki "f_θwetePbvq ti tL i Bv³bg³l³ wPsw³ Pvl I cō³qvRvZKi t³Yi m³g³v` t Kivi Rb" ev`eag³c` t³l c MōY Kiv nte|
- avb, Pvdj, Mg Drcv`tbi cvkvcw³ km" ^ewPw³ KiY Kg³ P³tK tRvi`vi Kiv nte| kvK-mwā, Avj y Wvj, tcv³R, im³ I iwek³mn wvZ" cōqvRbxq Kwl cY" Ges tgš³gx dj g³t t`ktK "qsm³úY³ Kivi j t³l Gme cY" Drcv`b DrmwnZ Kivi Ges Drcv" Z cY" msi³Y, cō³qvRvZ I t`tk-wet`tk evRvi RvZKi t³Yi Dch³ e"v tbqv nte|
- K.I.K I Kwl i mvgwM³ Dbq³ wvōZ Kivi Rb" m³skó mKj cōZōv³tbi AeKv³v³gv m³eb" Kti h³Mvc³thvMx, `³ I MvZkxj Kiv nte|

- Kwl I K.I.Kt` i Kj`vYi Rb` Kwl LvZ c0qvRbxq fZK c0vb Avek`K| ZvB mvi, exR, tmP cFvZ t`qT K.I.KtK fZK t` qvi vel q wePbv Kiv nte| fZKi mjdj hvZ`wi`a| c0sK K.I.K Avak nvti cvq tmw`tK wekl fite bRi t`qv nte|

A-Kwl LvZi Dbq`bi j`q` weGbwci wbePbx BktZnvti wbaej wLZ c`t`q`ci c0Zk0vZ t`qv nq:

- t`tki mg`- ex Rj gnvj, Lvj wej, b`x-bvj v, nvli-evli ms`vi Kti cKZ grm`Rixet` i gta` myw0w`0 bxiZgvj v Abjvqx et`ve`-t`qv nte|
- grm`Rixet` i Rb` e`vsK FY mnRj f` Kiv nte|
- grm`Rixet` i Av`mvgwRK Dbq`b ev`egLx cwi Kí bv M0Y Kiv nte|

fvg e`e`vcbv I ebR m0u` msi`q`v weGbwci wbaev`3 Kg`Pi K_v e`3 Kti:

- fvgi m0zI mte`Eg e`envi w00Z Kivi j`q` RvZxq fvg bxiZ h`MvcthvMx Kiv nte|
- evsj v`tki mvgwRK weivtai Ab`Zg c0vb KviY ntj v Rwg mq-weμq, tiwRt`÷kb, bvgRwvi I tm`Uj`tgU cFvZ msμvš-weev` | Gme vel q`K tK`^a Kti Rwj qwZ I RbM`Yi nqi wY, tdSR`wi I t`I qvb gvj vi wQtb RbM`Yi A`_ AcPqti va Kivi Rb` fvg c0vmb I tiwRt`÷kb GKK KZ`Zi Aaxtb Gtb mgM0 e`e`vi ms`vi I Kw0DUvi vB`Rkbn AvaybKxKiY Kiv nte|
- `bxZ I mš`mi cFveg` Kti LvmRwg weZi`Y fvgnxb, we`Enxb, ew`evmx I Avk0nxb` i AM0aKvi t`qv nte|
- Rj gnvj e`e`vcbv I Dbq`bi t`qT Rj gnvj i cKwZ I Av`vj K ev`eZvi w0vi`L myw0w`0 bxiZ c`q`b I ev`evq`b Kiv nte|
- t`tk m0z c0KwZK cwi`tek eRvq ivLvi Rb` ebfvg e`e`vcbv h`MvcthvMx I AvaybKvq`b Kiv nte| ebm0u` i`q`v Ges mvgwRK I Dckj`xq evq`b DrmwvZ Kivi j`q` ev`em0sZ bxiZ c`q`b I ev`emqZ Kiv nte|

2.2 Rvgvq`Z Bmj vgx evsj v`k-Gi wbePbx BktZnvti

eZ0vb tRvU mi Kvti i Kwl gš` tRvtUi kwi K`j Rvgvq`Z Bmj vgx evsj v`k t`tK gtbvYxZ wQj | tm`w0tKy t`tK Rvgvq`Zi wbePbx BktZnvti Kwl LvZ msμvš-bxiZgvj v wekl Zvrch`enY Kti | Rvgvq`Zi wbePbx BktZnvti Kwl LvZtK t`tki me0aK` i Zc`Y`LvZ wnmvte wPv`Y`Z Kti GB LvZtK j`vFRbK tckvq cwi YZ Kivi A`xKvi e`3 Kiv nq Ges wbaej wLZ Kv`p`tgi K_v e`3 Kiv nq:

- Dch` t`qT fZKmn AvaybK Kwl DcKiY, exR, mvi, KxUbykK K.I.Kt` i Rtb` mnRj f` Kiv nte|
- Kwl LvZ Drcb0dmtj i b`vh` gj` w00Z Kiv nte|
- K.I.Kt` i Kwl F`Yi m` gl K0d Ges mnRk`Z`Kwl FY I cj`x FY t`qv nte|

- Pvlxt`i Avq epxi jtfj` t`ke`vcx Kwl wfWfEK wkí `vcbmn gj`evb dj , dmtj i msi fY, ewYwR`K e`envi , I i Bwbi e`e`v, Abvew` cwZZ Lvj -wej I gRv cKai ms`vi Kti PvlthvM` Kivi e`e`v tbqv nte|
- eb`v, Liv, Rtj v`Qym, cvnvovXj mn cOkwZK `thM t`tK dmj i fvi cOqvRbxq m`e` e`e`v MhY Kiv nte|
- A_`bwZK Dbq`bi Rb` cwi Kwí Z `e`ÁwobK cxwZtZ t`tki Kwl , ebvqb, mvgwRK ebvqb Ges Pv, ivevi I dj g`j i Dbz Pvl i e`wB NUv`bv nte|

GQvov m`cOZ cOkwZK evsjt`k mi Kvti i `wi`ª we`gvPb tKŠkj c`f Kwl LvZi Dbq`b I K.I.Kt`i Kj`vYmva`bi Dci we`kl „i`Zi Avt`ivc Kiv nq Ges Kwl t`f`f bech`y³ i e`envt`i gva`tg K.I.Kt`i Drm`vn cOv`bi K_v ej v nq|

1999 mvtj cYxZ RvZxq Kwl bwxZ m`p`f`v`te ev`evq`bi K_v e`³ Kti O`wi`ª we`gvPb tKŠkj c`f O Ggbme bwxZ cYq`bi Dci tRvi t`l qv nq hv:

- Kwl I MhY A-Kwl LvZtK weKwZ Ki te|
- f`i`ª I cOŠK Pvlxt`i Dbq`b mnvqK nte|
- Kwl Kvth`e`bech`y³ i AwaKgv`vq e`envi wbow`Z Ki te|
- MhY Aeew`nKvq Av`mvgwRK AeKwv`tgvMZ Dbq`b we`btqvM mnvqK nte|
- MhY c`f`i` evRvi m`c`hvi`fY mnvqK nte Ges MhY cOZ`ovbmg`f`K AwaKZi Kv`h`i Kti Zj te|

Kwl Dbq`b I Lv` wbi`vcE`v Zi`wŠZ Kivi jtfj` cwb m`u`f`i h_vh_ e`envt`i Dci I O`wi`ª we`gvPb tKŠkj c`f`i` „i`Zi Avt`ivc Kiv nq| RvZxq cwb e`e`v`cbv cwi Kí bvi (NWMP) Avtj v`tK wbtav`³ j`f` AR`bi K_v e`³ Kiv nq:

- t`tki Kwl Dbq`b mxwZ cwb m`u`f`i thŠ`³K e`envi |
- Dbq`b, Rb`v`v` I cwi`Qb`z`vi `f`_`Ges Rxbhv`vi gv`bvbq`b cwb i cOŠ wbow`Z Kiv|
- Rj R m`u` Dbq`b I `Re`ew`P`i` i`f`v`_`cwb m`u`f`i msi fY|

2.3 Avl qvgx j xMi wbe`Pbx BktZnvi

gqgbmstn Aby`OZ Uv`f`dv`tm`P Av`Wj K ci`vgk`m`fvq AskMhYKvixiv c`avb we`t`vax`j Avl qvgx j xMi wbe`Pbx BktZnvi`tK we`t`k`f`i`i `vex Rvbvq| ZvB Avl qvgx j xMi wbe`Pbx BktZnvi MhY A_`bwZ we`l`qK cOZ`kOZ`w`j wbtP t`qv ntj v|

Avl qvgx j xM Zv`i Kwl t`f`f`i` AwR`Z mvdj` a`ti ivLvi Rb` Zv`i wbe`Pbx BktZnvi wbtg`w³ Kv`h`p`g Mh`f`Yi A`x`Kvi e`³ Kti:

- exR, mvi, KxUvbkK, tmPhšcwZ Ges Abvb Kw hšcwZi mieivn KvhRix c`tqC MhY Kiv nte |
- we`gvb mKj fZK Ges Ki Ae`vniZ e`e`v Pvj yivLv nte|
- Drcv`tki b`vh`gj` cöB wbiÖZ Kiv nte|
- evtqvUKtbvj Rxi e`envi Ges tRtbwUK BwÄwbqwis-Gi KvhRix e`envti h_vh_ bwxZ Ges Kgmp cYqb Kiv nte|
- f-cföi cwbi e`envi ewx Ges f-Mf` cwbi e`envi Kigtq Avbvi Rb` Rj vkq,tj v msi qiy e`e`v MhY Kiv nte|
- b`xi cwbi cövn wK ivLv Ges eb`v mgm`v mgvavt` xNfgqw` I `f tgqw` Kgmp MhY Kiv nte|
- grm`, `p, wVg Ges ci`m`ú` `wofPZv ARB, num-gj Mx cvj b Ges grm` Pvl`K AvaybKKvqY Kiv nte|
- Kw wfvEK wki`K DrmwvZ Kiv nte|
- fwi mtePP Drcv`bkxj Zv Ges mgvwrK b`vq wePvi wbiÖZ Ki`Z Avl qvqx j xM mi Kvi cYxZ bwxZ Abynv`i fwi ms`vi Ges fwi`E` e`e`vi AvaybKvqb Kiv nte|
- km` eüglxki`Y wU`K `vK`Z m`lg Ggb chj`³ Aej`b Kiv nte Ges msi`qiy e`e`v I evRvi RvZKiY mjeaw` ewx Kiv nte|
- cKZ grm`Pvl`x`i wBKU Rj gnvj BRviv cövb Kiv nte|
- Abvb` mthvM-mjeavi mv`_ mnR k`Z`chB F`Yi e`e`v Kiv nte|
- fignx`i` gvtS Lvm Rwg weZiY Kiv nte|
- km` exgv e`e`v Pvj yKiv nte|
- wekjq`bi` qiwZKi cöve GovtZ KvhRi Kgmp cYqb Kiv nte|

3.0 Uv` tdvtm` mpcwii kgvj v ev`evqtb AMhZ

3.1 wePbx Bk`Znvi Ges Uv` tdvtm` mpcwii kgvj v

Avgiv cö.g I wZxq Abt`Q` Uv` tdvtm` mpcwii kgvj v Ges qigZvmb `tji (weGbw Ges RvgvqtZ Bmj vgx) wePbx Bk`Znvi eYb KtiwQ| qigZvmb miKv`i Kv`Q RbM`Yi `vfwek cö`vkv n`Q th mi Kwii `j Zvi wePbx cöZk`Z mi Kwii bwxZ wnmvte MhY I ev`evqb Ki`te| ZvB Uv` tdvtm`i`cvtUP mpcwii kgvj v Ges weGbw I RvgvqtZ Bmj vgx i wePbx Bk`Znvti i Zj bvgj K chfj vPbv mvi Yx-1 G` t`qv ntj v| gqgbwstn AbjÖZ Uv` tdvtm` gZ weibgg mfvq e³vi v AwfgZ cövk Kti b th, eZövb msm` cövb weivax`tji wePbx Bk`Znvti i Zj bv`i Kvi | ZvB Avl qvqx j xMi wePbx Bk`Znvti i Zj bvgj K chfj vPbv I GB mv`_ t`qv ntj v|

mvi Yx-1 t_tK úóZtB cŹxqgvb nť"Q th, weGbwci wbePbx BkťZnvťi Uv`đdvmŃi tcvťUŃ wZbwU
„i"ZcbŃel q thgb MŃgxY A_Ńwzi AKwl -LvZ, MŃgxY kťgkw³, wekŹqťbi P'vťj Ämgn Qvov evKx
me wekqB cŹZdwj Z nťqťQ cYev AvsŃkKfvťe| RvgvqťZ Bmj vgx i wbePbx BkťZnvťi Ab'vb`
LvťZi (grm", ci cvj b, numgi Mx cvj b) Dbqđb, j vMmB cŃw³ i we`vi, MŃgxY kťgkw³ Ges wekŹqťbi
P'vťj Ä Qvov ewk wekq„vj Kg-ťewk Dťj wLZ| Ab'w`ťK, Avl qvgx j xťMi wbePbx BkťZnvťi MŃgxY
A_Ńwzi AKwl LvZ Ges MŃgxY kťgkw³ Qvov ewk wekq„ťj v cYev AvsŃkKfvťe cŹZdwj Z nťqťQ|

ivRbxwZwe` Ges weťkl Áť` i Dcj w× memgq GK nq bv | Kvi b wbePbx BkťZnvi cŹZ Kiv nq
ťfvťU tRZvi Rb` Dbqđbi cŹqvRťb Kwi Mwi, Awl_Ŕ Ges e`evcbvMZ KgŃP× wbaŹťbi Rb` bq|
ZvQvov BkťZnvi cwUŃ Av`kŃvivi cŹfweZ nq | ZvB Kwł DcKi b mgn mgqgZ `Źmi eivn,
b'vh` `vg Ges mŹg e`envťi i Dci tRvi bv w`ťq fZŔŔ Dci „i"Zjť`qv nťqťQ tekx| wKš`wKfvťe
fZŔŔxi mŹj cŹKZ Drcv`K Pvlxi KvťQ tcšťQ t`qv nťe Ń tm e'vcvťi me`j B bxi f| GKBFvťe
Drcv`bKvixť` i b'vh` `vg cvevi Dci „i"Zj cŹvb Kiv nťqťQ wKš`wKfvťe Zvi ev`evqb nťe Zvi
e'vL'v cŹvb Kiv nqwb| GB tŹťŹ Drcv`K I tŹv³vi `ť_Ź gťa` th ŃŃ we`gvb tm wekq I tKvb
Mfxi weťklY GB me e³ťe` Abcw`Z| Aek` wbePbx BkťZnvťi meŃKQy cyLvbcyL e'vL'v Kiv
m³e bq|

3.2 mŹwvi kgvj v ev`evqťb AMŃwz

3.2.1 kťm`i mŹg cŃw×

HwZnvmmKfvťe evsj vť`ťk km" Drcv`ťb fvi mvg`nxbZv wei vRgvb Ges 70 kZvstki I ťewk Avev`x
RwťZ avb Pvl Kiv nq| 2001 mvťj i Uv`đdvtmŃ wťcvUŃWvj Drcv`ťb Avev`x RŹgi `Z Kťg
hvl qvi cŹZ mevi gťbvťhvM AvKIŃ Kiv nq| Wvj Drcv`bťK GLvťb Avťiv AťbK D`vniťbi gťa`
GKwU D`vni b wntmťe t`Lv b nťqťQ| Pj wZ AťbK Mťel Yvq ej v nťqťQ Avj y kvKmwá, tcqvR Ges
Zj v Pvl A_ŃwzK Ges e`w³MZ jvf Ddkx avb Drcv`b AťcŹlv AťbK ťewk| Mťel Yvq fŹg
e`envi Ges Drcv`ťb cŃw×i tŹťŹ we`gvb nZvkvv`AK cwi w`wzi Dci Avťiv AbmŹvťbi
cŹqvRbxqZvi K_vl ej v nťqťQ| GťŹťŹ Kwi Mwi Ges Av_ŃmvgwRK Kvi Ymgn `Z weťklťbi
ZwM` t`qv nťqťQ|

GwU cŹmŹzKfvťe Dťj L Kiv hvq th, Pj wZ Kwł Mťel Yvi dj vđťj Avťj vťK Kwł gšŹvj q cŹKí
mgšđ KŹgwU MVb Kťi | GB KŹgwU wZbwU GKkb c'vb `Zix Kťi hvi gťa` `ŹU wŹj Wj Ges
ťZj exťRi Dci | ZZxqŹU wŹj gmj vi Dci | G t_tK tevSv hvq th, G chŔ-wKQyGKUv Kiv nťqťQ|
Zťe thUKz Kiv nťqťQ Zvi tŹťŹl Awak wKQy Kiv DŹPZ| D`vni `ťfc Drcv`b ew×i Rb`
evRvi RvZKiY Ges fZŔŔx cŹvb| GQvov cťeŃWvj Ges tZj exR Drcv`b ew×i Rb` tekŹwKQy
e`e`w` MŃY Kiv nťqŹj wKš`ťKb Gme e`e`w` KvťR j vťMwb Zv chťj vPbvi cŹqvRb iťqťQ|
gmj v Drcv`ťbi Rb` GKwU Mťel Yv Pj ŹQ hv cŹqvRbxq dvťŹi Afvťe eZŹvťb G„ťZ cviťQbv, G

welqUfK „i“Zi c0vb KiZ nte| Kwl gšYvj tqi mvf_ Avtj vPbvq Rvbn tMtQ wi tcvU©mgn
chfj vPbv Kti fvelZ Z`bhvqx Avtiv c`fj c M0Y Kiv nte|

3.2.2 Kwl DcKiY weZiY e`e`v

we Gb wc Ges RvgvqfZ Bmjvgxi BktZnvfi Kwl DcKib mgn thgb e xR tmP hšcWZ mvi
BZ`w`i Dci fZK c0vfi K_v ejv ntqUj | Gtfj t weGbw tZZYaxb tRvU mi Kvfi i`p
tKvb c`fj c j`fj Kiv hvqwb| ZvB wbevPbx c0Zk0zi wKQjv mvf_ AmvgAm`Zv cwi j`fj Z nq|

c0mw½Kfvte DfjL` th A_šxi evfRU e³Zvq (2002-2003 1g Ask, Rp 6,2002) Kwl
DcKifY fZK Ki K_v DfjL Kiv ntqUj | A_šxi DfjL Ktib th, 2001-2002 mstkwaZ
evfRfU GKkZ tKwU UvKv Kwl fZK Rb` ivLv ntqUj Ges GwU 2 kZ tKwU UvKv evaZ
ntqUj | tmmgq Avtvl DfjL Kiv nq th&GwU 2002-2003 evfRfU Ae`nZ _vKte | BfZvgt`
Gi KZ Ask LiP Kiv ntqUj Zv RbMfbi KvQ GLbl cKvk Kiv nqwb| mi Kvix mjl gtZ GB fZK
BDwi qv evRvi RvZKifbi tUW M`vc cift e`envi Kiv ntfQ| Kwl tZ fZK c0vb Kiv nte etj
m`c0Z A_šxi Avevfi v wevZ c0vb KiftQb| mi Kvix KgRZf` i KvQ t`fK Rvbn tMtQ th, hw`I
Zv GLb I wba0i Z nqwb wKš`m`e` fjt` v ntPQ tmP, MtelYv, wov`0 Gj vKv Dbqb Kgmp
cfvZ|

GB c0w½ DfjL` th tmPKvth`e`eüZ we`r Gi AvtvmcZ i`e` Ab`vb` mvaib e`envi i Zj bvg
Kg| AvMvgfZ hw` GB i`e` cv`R` Avtiv e`x cvq Zvici I K.I.Kiv Lp Aí cwi gvb DcKZ nte|
fKbbv eZ0v b gv1 10 kZvsk tmPhš; we`jr Pwj Z| Zte wvRfj i Rb` fZK w`tj Zv KvR
Avmte| GLv b 0Z0` th, eZ0v b mi Kv wvRfj i gj` `Bevi e`x KiftQ 2002 mvfj Ges 2003
mvfj i Rvbgwmi gvfm|

Uv`fdvfmP wi tcvU`wefkl wKQytfjt` i`y; c`vb KtiwQj thgb hwišKxKiYi gva`tg Kwl tZ gbvdv
e`x Kiv| hw`I Gtfjt Kwl DcKib cvl qvi wj vfi i Dci t`fK i`e` Kgvf v Qvov hwišKxKiY e`x i
Rb` tZgb tewk wKQyGLb chš-Kiv nqwb|

Kwl FY: Kwl FfYi fjt` Uv`fdvfmP wi tcvU`wefb0ai tbi Kg0xwZi civgk` qv ntqUj Zvi gta`
Ab`vb` welq Qvovl wQj Kwl FY cvk eB c`xwZi gj`vqb Ges GwUfK m`úYfvte KvRKi Kiv, `vqx
FY tLj vct` i tK`x web`wmZ Kiv Ges c0KwZK `th0Mi dtj FY cwi tkvtai e`_Zvi fjt`
mi Kvix mn`thwMv c0vb Ges evsj v`k Kwl e`vsK Gi Kwl exgv kvLv tLv v|

Kwl wfwEK wktf FfYi K_v Qvov Kwl Drcv`tb FfYi tKvb DfjL eZ0v b mi Kvix `tj i BktZnvfi
Kiv nqwb| Aek` A_`Ges cwi Kí bv gšxi 2 Rp 2002 evfRU e³Zvq Ab`vb` DcKifYi mvf_ mvf_
Kwl FY weZifY mjbv`0 A½xKvfi i K_v ejv ntqUj| DfjL` th, evsj v`k e`vsfKi Z`vbhvx
2001-2002 Bs mvfj Kwl I cj`x FY weZifYi cwi gvY wQj 29.55 wevj qb UvKv Ges 2000-2001

mvfj KwI I cj x FY weZi fyi cwi gvY wQj 30.20 wevj qb UvKv| A_ 2002 A_ eQti weZi YKZ mgMfFyi cwi gvY 2001 A_ eQti weZi YKZ mgMfFyi Zj bvq 2.15% Kg| km fFyi cwi gvY ceZx eQti i Zj bvq 6.5% Kg wQj | j vBf ÷ K Drcv` tbi Rb` Ffyi cwi gvY 39.2% tewk wQj Ges KwI cY` evRvi RvZKi fyi Rb` Ffyi cwi gvY 7.6 % tewk wQj |

3.2.3 kfm`i b`vh` `vg

kfm`i b`vh` `vg wbowZ Kivi Rb` Uv` f dvm 2001 wi fcvfU wbtæv³ c` f c Mh fyi Dci ` i`Zj Avfivc Kiv ntfq|

- `vbw`vi km` Ges mwI lvi exR msi f fyi mi Kvfi i mnfhvMZv Ges KwI gšyvj tqi km` msi f fyi FY cK f i BwZevPK AMhZ mvab|
- `vbxq chfj q cPbkxj ` fe`i msMh, cµqvRvZKiY, msi f fyi Ges evRvi RvZKi fyi Rb` mgwšZ tBUI qvK[©]Zix Kiv|
- Lv` km` msMh cxwZ DbwZi Rb` ` pZ tiva Ges cµqvRbxq cµZôvwbK ms`vfi i Rb` c` f c t bqv|

weGbw Ges RvgtZ Bmj vgx cZ` tK fRvifj vfvte Zv` i BkZnvfi Drcv` bKvix` i b`vh` `vg cvevi e`vcvi wU Dfj L Kfi tQ|

cB Z`vbymvfi 2002-2003 G avb Ges Pvj msMh Ae`e`vcbv Ges ` pZi cpivevE NfUfQ| Lv` km` msMh mi Kvfi i Ae`e`vcvvi Lei MYgva`g`wj fZ Gevi e`vcKfvte Avfj wPZ nq| 2002 mvfj i btf`fi i c`tg gšxchfqi mpcwI k Abfvqx gšx cwi l f` Lv` km` msMhni wmxvš` MhY Kiv nq| gšx cwi l` wmxvš`wb fZ 2 gvm t`ix Kfi tdfj | Gi dfj avb Ges Pvj msMh `jai tbi f fyi cµqv cto| c`gZ: `vg ep` cvq Ges avfbi µqgj` aiv nq 8.40 UvKv Ges Pvfj i µqgj` aiv nq cZ` tKwR 12 UvKv Ges avb Ges Pvfj i GB `vg evRvi g f` i mvf_ m½wZcY[©] wQj bv| wZxqZ:DPP evRvi g f` i Kvi tbi mi Kvi Gj /w gwR 100% t` tK 25% Ges`i é I Ki 37.5% t` tK 7.5% G bwgtq Avfb| G Qvovl mi Kvi `j e` i Lfj t`q hvi dfj fvi Z t` tK `*Z Avg` wv mæe nq Ges GBfvte mi Kvi ffv`v` i ` f` KQjv n f j I msi f fyi m f g nb|

3.2.4 grm` I ci m`u f` i Dbqb

- num-gj Mxi Ôtúti wU ÷ Kô mwó, ev`Pv Drcv` tbi Rb` temi KwI LvZ c` É mjevavgA AcZj weavq G f f f Dbqb Zj wšZ Kiv Ri`wi |
- A-KwI R cY` msMh, cµqvRvZKiY, msi f fyi I evRvi RvZKi fyi mgwšZ tBUI qvK[©] Dbqb cµqvRb hv eZgvfb cµqvaxb AvfQ|
- num-gj Mxi wPwKrmv e`e`vi Avi I Dbqbmab Ges Zv ZYgj chfj q tcfiQ t` qv Ri`wi wKš` G f f f mi KwI mnfhvMZv GLb chS`AchfB|

- t`tki weirfbæ`vfb gvQi wbi vc` weiwS `j `Zwi Kiv c0qvRb| G t`t`m msukó gšYvj tqi Avil temk gtbvthvM t`qv DwPZ|
- RvUKv aivi msukó AvBtbi c0qvM `eP Zv itqtQ| Gt`t`m AvBtbi c0qvM, wk`v Ges DrmwnZKi tY msukó gšYvj tqi gtbvthvM t`qv c0qvRb|
- cKi I Rj vktq ewYwR`Kfvte Avil Dbz I bZb chy³i tcvb Pvli AvtqvRb itqtQ| Gt`t`m grm` Mtel Yv c0Z0vb ÷ vW ev mgr`v cwi Pvj bv Kti tQ Ges temi Kwil LvZ n`vPvi c0Zw0Z ntqtQ| Gme t`t`m mi Kwil mnthvM Zv Avtiv epx Kiv c0qvRb|
- gvQ c0qvRvZKi Y e`vq Dt`v³v`i Avw`R mxgve×Zv I Kwil Mwi Avtbi Afve itqtQ| Gt`t`m mi Kwil -temi Kwil Dfq LvZ e`v tbqv ntqtQ, hv tRvi`vi Kiv AZ`vek`K|

3.2.5 j vMmB chy³i D`teb Ges gvWch`q Zv m`c0hvi Y

Uv`fdvm`wi tcvU`btæv³ mpcwi kgvj vmgR c0 vb Kiv nqt

- Uv`fdv`m`m`pcwi k Kiv ntqvQj Kwil wk`vq eivl` epx I eivl` e`envti `vZv epxi | ZwiEK wk`vi m½ wbtRi Gj vKvq e`enwi K m`c0hvi Y wpxv KvEi msthvM wbei Zi Kivi ZvM` I t`qv ntqvQj | wKš`Gme t`t`m Ae`vi tKvb cwi eZ0 nqwb |
- c0qvRbxq cix`vMvi `vcbv Ges c0k`vY mjeav c0v`bi gva`tg evtqvUKt`bvj Rxi e`envti i gva`tg Kwil Dbq`bi Rb` `Z e`v M0b Ki tZ nte GUvB wQj Uv`fdv`m`p mpcwi k | mi Kvi BtZvg`ta` mrvv`i b`vkbvj evtqvUKt`bvj Rx B`YwUUDU `vcb Kti tQ | GLb Rbej epx I t`fSZ KvWt`gvi Dbq`b AM0aKvi t`qv`i Kvi |
- Uv`fdv`m`wi tcvU`ej v nq mi Kvi tK c0Z`KwU `vbvq GKwU Kti 0e`enwi K Kwil c0k`vY tK`0 `vcb Ki tZ nte hvZ Aóg tkYx cvk tKvb M0gevM Kwil weAvtbi Dci c0k`vY wbtZ cvti hvi gva`tg tm Zvi Rwg`Z `eÁwibK c×wZtZ Kwil KvR Ki tZ cvte Ges GB M0ctK AvaybK Kwil c0Z`bi AM0ZP`j wntmte c0k`vY t`qv thtZ cvti | G t`t`m tKvb AM0wZ `w0tMvPi nt`Qbv |
- Uv`fdv`m`wi tcvU`RvZiq Kwil Mtel Yv c×wZi Aaxb` mKj Mtel Yv c0Z0vb tK cY`vaxbZv c0vb Kivi mpcwi k Ztj aiv nq hvZ Zviv Avgj ZwišK RvUj Zv t`tK gy³ ntq Mtel bv Kg`cv`b Ki tZ cvti | G t`t`m RvUj Zvi tKvb wbi mb GLbl nqwb |
- Uv`fdv`m`wi tcvU`ej v nq hZ `Z m`e Avgv` i GKwU wRb e`vsk c0Z0v Ki tZ nte hvi gva`tg weirfbæait`bi ktm`i Rvg`cvRg msM0 Ges msi`vY Kiv hvq | bwiZMZfvte e`vcviU `fKZ ntqtQ | GLb Gi cY`ev`evqb`i Kvi |
- m`c0hvi Y Kg`hviv Mtel bvi djvdj K.I.Kt`i 0vti 0vti tcstQ t`q Zviv Zv`i M0ntKi KvQ `vge× `vKv DwPZ | m`c0hvi bKg` i Aby0Z wbcvqZ mfvq`i agv` K.I.KB bv mvt` mvt` GbwRl Kg` Ges `vbxq t`PQvtmeKt`i I Dcw`Z `vKv DwPZ | GB mpcwi kwU c0qvRbxq c0wZ0wbK ms`v`i i Afvte KvR`i nt`Qbv |
- m`c0hvi b wefvM Ges Mtel bv wefv`mi wevbgggj K Kg`Px M0b Kiv DwPZ | GB Kg`Pxi Aaxtb GKRb Mtel K Kgct`v GKeQi m`c0hvi b wefv`M KvR Ki t`eb GBfvte m`c0hvi bKg` Mtel bv

c0Z0vfb GKB mgfqi Rb" KvR Ki7eb| bxxZ wntmte GuU Av`kñtj I KgRZPchñq G tñtñ
c0qvRbxq A½xKvfi i Afvte Zv KvñRi Kiv KwWb|

- eZ9vfb Kw evfRU AZ"š-Kg| 2010 mvñj i gta" tgvU evfRtUi AšZ 30 fVM GBLvZ
eivfi i e"e"v ivLv DwPZ| Kw LvZ Ae`vbi wfvEñZ wevfbeDcLvZi Rb" Avfqi Kgctñ
GKkZvsk ^^^MtelbvLvZi Rb" eivfi t`qv DwPZ| GB mpcwi k,wj thgb AvfQ tZgbfvte
mnmv cñivcvi MñY Kiv mæE bq|

Gi cñil c0B Zt`i wfvEñZ t`Lv hvq miKvfi KvtQ GBme mpcwikmgn Lp mvgvb" „i"Zi
tctqtQ| hw`I evfqtUKtbvj Rxi tñtñ GKw Kwmi Mix mrvqZv KgñPx Mñb Kiv ntqtQ hv GLbl
Pj tQ| wKš' mvgwMñfvte Kw LvZ evfRU Lp Af` cwi gvb ejv× Kiv ntqtQ| A_P weGbwc BktZnvi -
2001- G Kw tZ AwaK cwi gvb msukóZvi A½xKvi Kiv ntqñQj | Aek" RvgvqtZ Bmj vxi
BktZnvi G e"vcvfi wKQyDñj L wQj bv|

meñkñl c0B wevfbeZ" c9vbi wfvEñZ t`Lv hvq Kw tZ AwaK cwi gvb webtqvM Kiv nqv| eis
2002-2003 mvñj i Kw LvZi ewl R Dbñb KgñPx AvKwZ c0vñei Zj bvq mstkvatbi ci Avfiv
tQvU Kiv ntqtQ|

3.2.6 cñitek Abñj Kw I Ri"mi KiYxqmgñ

weGbwc BktZnvi I cñitek msiñtñi c0qvRbxqZvñK „i"Zi c0vb Kiv ntqñQj Ges ebfñg Ges
i mrvqñbK mvi Ges KxUvñK e"envfi GKB aifbi „i"Zi c0vb Kiv ntqñQj | GQovl %Re mvñi i
e"envi ejv× Ges AvtmñbK Ges fMF" cñb e"envi mñtñU mñb" ðfvte ejv ntqtQ| Aek" RvgvqtZ
Bmj vxi BktZnvi mñb" ðfvte GB aifbi tKvb Bmji K_v ejv nqv| Gme tñtñ mñPZb
Dñ`vñMi gvñv mñc0Z wKQyñv ejv× tctqtQ|

3.2.7 fñg ms"vi Ges tfvM "Zi AwaKvi ms"vit mñtebv Ges we"gvb ev"eZv

- weGbwc0i BktZnvi BktZnvi 2001 G "Zšfvte fñg Ges ebR mñu` e"e"vcvbi K_v ejv
ntqtQ| fñgi tñtñ eZ9v ev"eZvi Dci wfvEñ Kñi bxxZ wbañtñi A½xKvi e"3 Kiv ntqñQj
dñj mgwšZ fñg e"e"vcv Ges AvBñ KgñvU Ges fñgi ti KW"KwñuDUvi vBRW Kivi gva"tg
fñgi mñeP e"envi Gi c0ve Kiv nq| wKš' we"gvb fñg e"envi bxxZi cñieZñb Dñ`vM
tbqvi tKvb c9vb AvR chš-cvl qv hvqv| hw`I fñg gšYvññi KgRZP" i mvñ_ Avñj vPbvq
BwñZ cvl qv tñtñ th fñgi ti KW"KwñuDUvi vBRW Kiv Ges fñgi gvñj Kvñvi mñUñtñKU c0vñbi
GKw KgñPx iñtñQ| Zte GB KgñPxñj GLb chš-MñxZ nqv| Aek" RvgvqtZ Bmj vxi
BktZnvi mñb" ðfvte fñg"Zi Ges ms"ñti e"vcvfi wKQy ejv nqv| 1984 mvñj i fñg
ms"ñti i AwñbY cñññ mi Kwmi gnñj GLb chš-tZgb tKvb D"P-evñP"i jñY t`Lv hvñ"Qvb|

3.2.8 AKwL LtZi veKvk

2001 mvtj i Uv`tdvm@i tcvU©G msukó tKvb mybw`© mycwi k tbB |
we Gb wc Gi wbevPbx tNvl bv (2001) G mybw`© Avtj vPbv tbB |
RvgvqtZ Bmj vgx i wbevPbx tNvl bvq (2001) mybw`ófvte MÖgxY DbqbtK Zj wšZ Ki tZ MÖgxY
AeKvWtgv, wk¶v, `^` tmevi e`vcK Dbqab Ges bvMwi K mfhvM myeavi cñvi NUvtbvi Dtj L
i tqtQ | mi Kw i IPRSP `wj t j wel qwU „i“Zmn Dtj L Kiv ntqtQ |

3.2.9 KwL wfvEK wkí

we Gb wc Gi wbevPbx BktZnvti (2001) t`tk Ges wet`tk KwL cÖµqvRvZKib Ges ctY`i
evRvi RvZ Ki tbi wel q Dtj L i tqtQ | RvgvqtZ Bmj vgx i wbevPbx BktZnvti (2001) KwL wfvEK
wkí, tm,tj vi ewYwR`K mØ`envi Ges i Bvmbi Dtj L i tqtQ | wKš` GLb chS-A_©I cwi Kí bv
gšxi evtRU e³Zvi evBti bZb tKvb Dt`vMi wbt`Rbv bvB (Rp 6, 2002) | wZwb Dtj L
Kti tQb th, 3 wej qb UvKvi Dt`v³v Dbqab Znvej AvtQ, hv`I `Kvi Kti wbtqtQb GB GKB
mgtq 0.5 wej qb UvKvi e`e`v Kiv ntqvQj Ges tmUvl h_vh_ KvheYvj xi Abcw`wZtZ
e`eüZ nqv |

e`Z: ct¶ KwL wfvEK wkí i Dt`vM kw³kvj xKi tYi mg_© t`qv nq beYbtqi Gi `ktKi
tkl w`tk, KwL wfvEK wkí Ges chy³ Dbqab cKí-1 Gi Avl Zvq | GB cKí i wZxq ch¶ GLb
Pj tQ | Gi evBti Avi tKvb Dt`M tbqv nqv, hv ntqtQ Zv temi Kvix ch¶q /tm±ti wbtRivB
Kti tQ etj t`Lv hv`Q | AvZ mæúZ ewYwR` gšx DEi cwÖgvÂtj i GKwU tRjv cwi`k¶b wMtg
wetkl KwL i Bvmb tRvb / Gj vKv `vc tbi cÖqvRbxqZvi K_v etj tQb |

3.2.10 MÖgxY ktg kw³ t wbtqvM mgm`v I mætebv

Uv`tdvm@i tcvU©(2001) wbtgæ³ mycwi k wQj :

- kni tKw`K enr wkí i bZb kvLv Dt`vM,tj vtK MÖgxY Gj vKvi Pvi cvtk `vcb Kiv
DwPZ- mæúv`b ev Aaxb Pw³ i gva`tg |
- Mötgi Dt`v³vt` i Rb` wetkl cÖk¶Y myeaw` I FtY cÖekwaKvi wbowÖZ Kiv DwPZ |
- wetkl MÖgxY exgv tmevi e`e`v Kivi gva`tg tmme Dt`v³vt` i MÖgxY Gj vKvi ewYwR`K
Suk tZ Avl Zvfj³ Kiv DwPZ |
- MÖgxY AeKvWtgv Dbqbtbi cÖqvRbxqZv Pigfvte `i Kvi hv tKej Zvr¶wYK Kgms`vtbi
e`e`v Kti bv mvt_ mvt_ fweL`tzi Rb` bZb Kgms`vb mjótZI mrvh` Kti Ges Avq I
ktgi Drcv`bkxj Zv ewx`tZ Ae`vb ivtL |
- we Gb wci wbevPbx BktZnvi (2001) Ges RvgvqtZ Bmj vgx i wbevPbx BktZnvti (2001)
GB wetkl mgm`wU wbtq wetkl fvte tKvb Avtj vPbv Kiv nq w |

Km Drcv` b e`e`vi fvel`tZi Rb` tiw g`vc:

RvZxq Km bxiZ PevŠ-Kiv nq 1999 mvġj | hvi AbymiġY 2001 mvġj GKwU Kg`cwi Kí bv cġ`Z Kiv nq| 2002 mvġj Kg`cwi Kí bxiU PevŠ-Kiv nq|

GB `wj j Ges Ab`vb` weġklġÁi `Zwi `faxb MġelYvi Dci wfwĒ Kġi fvel`tZi Rb` GKwU tiw g`vc A¼b Kiv mæe, hv cġkZMZ fvġe `Z cwi eZġkxj Km Drcv` b e`e`vi c`wbġ`RK nġe| MġelK Mb ġ`ġLġQb th wefbae ġRj vġZ Km cġx` Amgvb| 1988 mvġj i Zj bvq 2002 mvġj km` Avevġ` i wbeozv Kġg tMġQ Ges MġgxY RbmġYi Avq Drtmi l e`vcK cwi eZġ nġqġQ| AKwL LvġZi `i`Zi AvġMi Zj bvq AġbK teġoġQ| ZvB cwi ewZġ ev`eZvi mvġ` wġj tiġL KgġwP tbqv `i Kvi | we`wi Z LġUbwU Ki Yxqmgġ wġP ġ`qv nġj v:

K. Lv` km` Drcv` b

mnvqK KgġwP

- eġo wġfP k` l gvSwi cġx`i ġRj v`ġj vġZ ġdj b cv`R`ġ Kgġvbi Rb` DbZ RvZ D`wġeb Ges km` Drcv` b e`e`vcbvi cġvi NUġbv|
- mi Kwi Ges temi Kwi LvġZ DPP dj bkxj exR Mġel Yv kw`kvj x Ki Y|
- Lvġvi chġq dmj msMġ chġ`i cġvi NUġbv|
- Ddkx Avgb RvġZi cġ kġx eġKi msMVb|
- K.I.K chġq Mg-exR `vgRvZKiġbi `ġZv kw` ewx Kiv|
- Lv` mnvġh` weZiġYi ġġġġ K.I.Kġ` i Drmn ġġ K ġġ` wġwġZKiġYi e`e`v KiġZ nġe|
- Lv` km` Ges Km cġwqvRvZKiġYi mġthvM DbZ Kiv|
- mi Kwi chġq fġEv msMġni cwi gvY ewx Kiv|
- gvbe mæc` Dbqġb l cixġwMvġi i mġqvM-mġeav ewx i gva`ġg exR cġ`qb ms`vġK kw`kvj xKi Y|
- mvdj` j vġfi mævebgq Mġel Yv ġġġġ wġwġqvM ewx|
- mgq wbaġi Z (time-bound) Kwvġgvq Mġel Yv KgġwP Aeġ æb Kiv| ġġġġ vġv nġ`Q: km` eġġLxKi Y, Lv` wfwĒEK cġo, Lv` wbi vcĒv Ges dmj msMġnvĒi km` AcPq (crop loss) Kgġbv|
- mġwġ`ġ Km cġZġek Aġġj (AEZ) G eġo wġfP Drcv` b e`e`vi Mġel Yvq ġġbvġhvM ġK` ġfZ Kiv|
- evsj vġ` k avb Mġel Yv cġZġvb KZġ mġvi i vBġmi RvZ D`wġeb l Aeġw`i KvR Zj wġšZ Kiv `i Kvi |

Bbcj mieim

- m=uj K Rj tmP AwZwi 3 webtqvM|
- gvSwi Ges axi c=xi tRj v, tj vtZ Ddkx RvZ Avev` i Rb` Ri`ix wfwEz exR mieim|
- 5uU cAwicZ ktm`i (avb, Mg, Avj y cvU Ges AvL) weiq chfj vPbv Kiv|
- Avst cAwZovbK mgsq Ges Mtel Yv Kvhrg c=Z Kiv hvZ bvbmea KgPi e`envti `ewP` Avbqb Ges Kl.Kt` i AskMhY wvWZ nq|
- weGwWim, GbwRI I miKwi LvZi extRi Zj bvgj K`vtgi Rwi c Kiv|
- wjk`mvti i we`gvb t`ukwdtKkb chfj vPbv Kiv|
- `Re mvti i e`envi epx Ges bvBtUtRb, dmdivm, cUvmqvg m=uj Z wjk`mvti i dvgE0 kb epx|
- Rj tmPi Rj i AcPq tivtai Rb` e`envi `qZv evovbv|
- ejo cwbz Drcv` Z dmj i Rb` wekl webtqvM|
- tmPi Z teviv Gj vKv epxi c`tq c=Z Kiv, Djj L` th, eZgvtb 800,000 tn+ti teviv Pvlv` nPQ| Ges teviv Avev` epxz Rxe `ewP` i qvi weiq mPZb _vktz nte|
- mgwSZ Dcvq f;-ctoi cwbi Z`vi wK tRvi`vi Kiv|
- bZb chfj k Drmn c0 vb thgb fctoi Rj tmP Ges grm` Pvtl i Rb` ivevi eua|
- mgwSZ evj vB e`vcbv bwiZ, btf= 2001-Gi ev`evqb|
- Pviv MvtQi tivM cWziva e`vi tmev epxi Rb` Kw m=cnvi Y Awa`Bti i cvU cUUKkb DBstK Kiv, chfj Mtel Yvvi m=aw` Ges gvbe m=c` Dbqtb gva`tg kw`kvj x Kiv|
- hwsKxKi tYi euvmgf wPyZKi tY Rwi c cwi Pvj bv|
- hwsKxKi tY FY mnvqZv epxKi Y|
- `f hwsK kw` e`euz tRj v, tj vtZ hwsK kw`i c=vti gtvthvM tk`xfZ Kiv|
- GKkvj xb FY e`vcbvi Rb` FtYi cvmeB e`vi KvhRvi e`envi Ges KvhRvi x Z`vi wK e`v cWz Kiv|

L. km` eugLxKiY

mnvqK KgPi

- wweo cvU Pvl Dbqtb cvU Pvl xt` i Rb` GKwU Orj c`vtKR wWj 0 Dbqb Kiv|
- cij w_b e`vtMi e`envi wvwl xKi tYi cieZz tuzvi mq qgZvi gta` cvtUi e`vtMi AwaK e`envti i Kvhrg c=Z Kiv|
- cvtUi bvbmea e`envi Ges wktf i mv_ Gi msthvM NUvZ / epxz Mtel Yv kw`kvj x Kiv|
- Zj v Drcv`b Ges Zj vi mv_ MfSKvj xb kvK-kw` I Wvtj i Avst km` m=cKp Dbqtb wweo mg_ I Mtel Yv kw`kvj xKi Y|
- Wvtj i Dbz RvZ D`vtebi Rb` Mtel Yvi mvg_ e`envovbv `i Kvi |

- Kwl wf³ÉK wk³í i Dbq³tb Kwii Mwi , e³e³-vcbv, ewYwR³K cív³gk³; Z³ Ges Aw³ R³ tmevi e³e³-v Kiv |
- i Bw³wb bxwZ 1997-2002 G B AvB Gd-Gi th e³e³-v Av³tQ Zvi m³0³env³ti i Bw³wbKvi K³t³ i m³thvMw³ c³0³vi Kiv

N. cwi tek msi ³Y

mnvqK Kg³m³P

- Rxe-³ewP³ i ³Yvq c³ t³q³c c³ÉZ³ |
- Kwl -i vnvqwbK t³Y c³0³Z³t³iv³ta mgw³šZ Z³ vi wKi e³e³-v c³0³Z³0³v |
- Re KxU³bv³kK Ges Re mv³t³i i e³envi e³× Kiv |
- mgw³šZ evj vB e³e³-vcbv Dbw³Z Kiv |
- fvi mv³g³g³ K mv³t³i i e³envi Dbw³Z Kiv |
- cw³wb e³env³ti i t³Y³Zv e³× |

O. gwnj v³ i AskM³0³Y w³bw³0³Z Kiv

mnvqK Kg³m³P

- Kwl Dbq³tb³i g³ avivq gwnj v³ i Rb³ we³ gvb c³0³v³b bxwZi Kv³h³Kwii Zv e³× Kiv |
- Drcv³ b w³ba³f³Y, Lv³gvi e³e³-vcbv Ges evRvi RvZKi Y mgm³vi w³el t³q gwnj v K.I.K³t³ i mv³t³ K³vR Kiv |
- msw³kó gwnj v³ i j ³Y³ K³t³i bZb c³0³Y³ i thgb, bZb dmj , bZb hšcw³Z, bZb RvZ, mgw³šZ evj vB e³e³-vcbv BZ³w³ Z³ c³0³v³b Kiv |
- tR³0³vi m³ste³ b³kxj Kg³m³Pi Dbq³tb Ges c³0³Y³ i M³tel Yv I Dbq³tb |
- M³0³gxY gwnj v³ i w³et³kI Z f³vg³xb Ges c³0³šK gwnj v K.I.K³t³ i w³et³kI j ³Y³ f³ FY mg³0³ c³0³vt³bi gva³t³g gwnj v D³t³ v³ D³bq³tb mg³0³ I mnvqZv c³0³v³b Kiv |
- m³c³0³vi Y Kg³f³ m³L³v e³× Kiv |

P. GbwRI , temi Kwii LvZ I mi Kwii Lv³t³Zi g³ta mgš³q m³vat³bi Rb³ mnvqK Kg³m³Pt

- Kwl Drcv³ b Ges evRvi RvZKi t³Y GbwRI i Ask M³0³Y e³× Kiv |
- GbwRI i mv³t³ Ask³ w³i Z³ c³0³Z³0³v hv³t³Z km³ Drcv³ b P³w³ m³cw³ Z nq | km³ eúg³LxKi Y c³0³K³t³ i Aax³tb cv³t³Ui eúg³Lx³Zv / ³ewP³ Kg³m³P Ges cwi tek m³t³PZbZvi c³0³vt³bi GbwRI i msw³kóZv i Kiv |
- m³c³0³vi Y, M³tel Yv Ges FY tmevq GbwRI i AskM³0³Y evov³tbv |
- gwnj v³ i Rb³ ³Y³ FY Kg³m³Pt³Z GbwRI Kv³h³0³t³gi g³ v³qY |

- o „i“ZcYevRvi mgfn MógY weKvk tK`a (Rural Growth Centre) cÖZÖv|
- o wKQycÖ_wgK tmevi e`e`v thgb Xvj vBLvbn ev tgivgZi t`vKvb cÖZÖv Kiv|
- o _vbn `fi Kgms`vb Ges wi tmm`K`a cÖZÖv Kiv|
- o jvMmB chij`i D`m`tefbi Rb` n`wkí tevW`ti kg Pvl tevW`Ges evsj v`k` qj`i`I Kivji wkí Ktcfi kibi (weimK) KvRi t`qj`i`k cÖhwi Z Kiv|
- o MógY wkí weKvki cwi cšx bxiZ AcvitiYi j`qj`i` weibgg nvi l ké bxiZi Dchij` ms`vi |
- o MógY wkí `vcfbi Rb` Abguz cÖvbKvix e`e`vi (Licencing System) ms`vi |
- o cÖKZ Df`v`m`K wPiv`Z Kievi cÖµqv D`m`eb Ges Ggb GKw e`e`vi cÖZÖv Kiv hv Awzi`³ RvgvZ wnxv FY cÖv`bi weiqw Z`E`yavb Kite|
- o F`Yi mv`_ cÖk`qj`Y Ges chij`³ m`c`hvi b cÖk`i`k mshij` Kiv|
- o weimK Gi Kvhp`rgt`k`p` l Nbx`f`Z Kiv hv`Z mxi`g`Z Avw`R` l e`e`v`cbv`MZ m`c`` Avak msL`K cÖk`i`i Rb` eiv`i` bv nq A`_`R` Awzi`³ Qwotq cotZ bv cvti |
- o gva`wgK `fi i St`i cov Qv`I-Qv`I`x`i` Rb` ew`E`gj`K cÖk`qj`Y, cPbkxj` c`Y`i` Rb` msi`qj`Y l cÖµqvRvZKi`Yi m`y`eav, msi`qj`Y m`y`eavhij` AvaybK cwi enY eni Pij`y Kiv, BZ`w` | Gme t`qj`i`t` weGwim-i gwj Kvbxv Ae`e`üZ t`f`šZ Kivv`g`v mgfni j`v`f`RbK e`env`ti i tKvb m`f`hvM`_v`K`ij` Zvi Rb` `t`Pó n`Z nte|

7. wek`v`q`bi t`c`qj`i`Z evsj v`k`i Kiv LvZ l MógY A`_`D`w`Zi weKvki Rb` c`avb KiYxqmgf wK wK?

wek`v`q`bi dtj Kiv LvZ m`P`v`ij` Ämgn tgvKv`tej`v` Kti Kiv LvZi cÖµx w`b`w`ÖZ Ki`Z evsj v`k`i`k`K wZb aitbi e`e`v` M`h`Y Ki`Z nte| cÖ_gZ: evsj v`k`i` Pj`wZ wek`ewYR` Av`ij`v`Pbvq Av`iv` tenk Kti m`ú`³ n`l`qv` D`w`PZ Ges mgRvZiq `f`_`f`is`w`k`ó` t`k`_`w`j` i mv`_` tRvUex n`l`qv` D`w`PZ| w`Z`x`q`Z: evsj v`k`i`k`K w`b`q`w`Z`f`v`te wek`ewY`f`R`i` bxiZmgfni cwi eZ`B` cwi ex`qj`Y Kti wK mg`t`q` wK tKškj`wU M`h`Y Ki`Z nte, Z`Z`x`q`Z: evsj v`k`i`k`K en`E`i` cwi m`ti` c`j`x` Db`q`tb` tKškj` c`Y`q`b` Ki`Z nte| hv`Z Kti bZb chij`³ i cÖ`Z`B` m`e` nq Ges K.I.Kiv Db`Z` chij`³ Ges Db`Z` Rv`Zi` dmj` Avev` Ki`Z cvti, hv`Z Avgv`i` K.I.Kiv wek`c`ÖZ`thw`MZvq` Zv`i` i m`qj`gZv` cÖgv`Y` Ki`Z cvti |

Db`Z` t`k`_`w`j` i fZ`K` cÖvb eÜ Kivi `vex` Ki`Z nte Ges `f` Db`Z` t`k`_`t`j`vi` c`Y`i` i`e` gj`³ Ges tKvUv` gj`³ cÖ`ek`v`x`Kvi`-Gi` `vex`Z` HK`ex` Ae`v`b` tRvi` `vi` Ki`Z nte|

cÖZ`te`k`x` t`k`mgfni` ewYR` bxiZi` cwi eZ`B` thgb` fvi`Zi` ewYR` bxiZi` cwi eZ`B`i` dtj` evsj v`k`i` Lv` `wbi`vc`E`vi` Dci` eü`g`w`l`K` c`f`ve` cwi`j`w`qj`Z` nq| evsj v`k`i` Lv` `wbi`vc`E`vq` `wi` `a`Drcv` K Ges `wi` `a`t`fv`³v` Df`q`k` we`te`Pbvq` Av`b`Z` nte| Zv`B` evsj v`k`i`k`K` Lv` `k`m`i` Drcv` b` l` `v`f`gi` weiqw` e`e`v` w`b`q`w`Z` ch`e`qj`Y` Kiv` D`w`PZ` Ges` Drcv` b` Kg` n`ij` w`b`e` i`t`e` Avgv` bxi` m`f`hvM` t` l`qv` D`w`PZ`|

GKB mvf_ Drcv`bKvixiv hvfZ Ab` f`tki mvf_ Ab`vh` cÖZthwMZvi m`jLxb bv nq Zvi Rb` AvZwi`³ Drcv`b A_ev iBvbx fZKki weti`v`x miKvi`K KLt`bv KLt`bv msi`Yygj`K e`e`v MÖY Ki`Z nte|

wUcm Pw³i gva`tg Dbz` f`k`uj hvfZ f`kxq Ávb I chj³ Kiv`MZ Ki`Z bv cvti tmRb` evsj`v`tki` `jU AvBb cvk Kiv Avek`K h_v, c`vU f`vivBwU cÖUKkb G`v± Ges evtqv WvqfvmwU GÜ KivDwbwU b`jR w`Rvifk`b G`v±| j`j` ivL`Z nte thb Gme AvBb Aek`B RvZ D`M`ebKvixi`i` f`_`©, K.L.Kf`i AwaKvi Ges tj`vKvqZ Áv`bi Rb` cÖqvRbxq Avq e`e`vi ga`Kvi fvi`mvg` i`j`v Kti`|

m`wbuwvi Ges dvBtUv m`wbuvi`x (SPS) kZmg`ni mvf_ m`wZcy`f`vte wPsw Ges Ab`vb` Kwl c`Y`i iBwv evRvi Dbq`tb KvR Kiv DwpZ| Avg`wbuKvi`K f`kmg`ni Pwv`vi I ci wfw`E Kti` GmwcGmGi Rb` cÖqvRbxq m`eaw` Ges cZ`vq`bi mvg_`© e`j`x Ges Dbz` Ki`Z nte| Gme c`Y`i cÖqvRvZKiY, c`v`KwRs, gvb w`bqš`Y Ges cwienY e`e`vi Dbq`tb chß m`u` mieivn Kiv Avek`K|

Dbz` f`k`uj i thgb BDti`w`cqv`b BDw`bq`b c`ewZ`Z ÓGw`v`_s evU Avg`w`Ó (EU-BEA) Df`v`Mi` dtj` f`v`bz` f`k`uj BDti`v`c`i`é`g`³ I f`KivUvg`³ evRvi cÖekw`aKvi j`vf` Kti`t`Q| w`Kš` evsj`v`tki` Kwl c`Y`i AvšR`w`ZK evRvi j`v`fi` Rb` c`Y`i` _YMZ gvb w`b`w`ÖZ Ki`Z nte| AvMvg`x w`b`_tj`v`Z evsj`v`tki` bñZ w`b`af` Kf`i` GB w` Kwl`Z w`et`kl` g`tbv`thvM w`t`Z nte|

mnvqK MŠcivÄ

- 1 | Avey Avāj vn (m^{au}v` K): evsj v^h k B†Kvbwg: 2000, vmtj K†UU Bmj^m, weAvBwWGm, XvKv, 2001 |
- 2 | Avmv` ¼4vgvb (2001), Óevsj v^h k Bb `v Giv Ad tMvej vB†Rkb: Kb† ÷ B>Um GÛ AcipwURÓ Bb Avey Avāj vn (m^{au}v` K), 2000, c0, 3 |
- 3 | Kwl Kwgkb, Kwl Kwgk†bi cŰZte`b (AcŰKvKZ), MYcŰRvZŠx evsj v^h k mi Kvi, 1999 |
- 4 | gvneġ tnvmb Ges i`wk`vb Bmj vq ingvb (2003): evsj v^h †ki Kwl I MŰgxY Dbq| XvKv BDwb fvmŰJ tcn vj wq†UW |
- 5 | gŰj, GgGGm Ges Gg. Avmv` ¼4vgvb (2002), i`ivj bb-dvg®BK†bwg Bb evsj v^h k: K`v†i KUwi w÷. GÛ BmjR di tW†fj c†g>U | wmwW-i Wvqj †M Dc`vncZ M†el bvcÎ |
- 6 | ingvb, tgv`wdRj Ges DĚg Kgv i`e (2003), cŰgvmUs GwMŰKvj Pvi, dW wmwKDwi wU GÛ i`ivj tW†fj c†g>U Bb w` Kb†UK ÷ Ae tPwÄs cwj wv wi RvBgm: evsj v^h k cvi †`úKwUf GÛ Kbmvi bm | BD Gb wW wC - Gwkqv tUW BwvmtqWUf Gi Rb` cŰxZ evsj v^h k KvwU^a ÷ wW |